

## Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA

§ 52.806

than  $\frac{9}{16}$  inch (14 mm) in diameter, and that:

- (1) Possess a good red color;
- (2) Are practically free from pits;
- (3) Are practically free from defects;
- (4) Have a good character;
- (5) Possess a normal flavor; and
- (6) Score not less than 90 points when scored in accordance with the scoring system outlined in this subpart.

(b) "U.S. Grade B" (or "U.S. Choice") is the quality of frozen red tart pitted cherries of which not more than ten (10) cherries per sample unit may be less than  $\frac{9}{16}$  inch (14 mm) in diameter, and that:

- (1) Possess a reasonably good red color;
- (2) Are reasonably free from pits;
- (3) Are reasonably free from defects;
- (4) Have a reasonably good character;
- (5) Possess a normal flavor; and
- (6) Score not less than 80 points when scored in accordance with the scoring system outlined in this subpart.

(c) "U.S. Grade C" (or "U.S. Standard") is the quality of frozen red tart pitted cherries that:

- (1) Possess a fairly good red color;
- (2) Are fairly free from pits;
- (3) Are fairly free from defects;
- (4) Have a fairly good character;
- (5) Possess a normal flavor; and
- (6) Score not less than 70 points when scored in accordance with the scoring system outlined in this subpart.

(d) "Substandard" is the quality of frozen red tart pitted cherries that fail to meet the requirements of U.S. Grade C.

### SAMPLE UNIT SIZE

#### § 52.803 Sample unit size.

Compliance with requirements for size and the various quality factors is based on the following sample unit sizes for the applicable factor:

(a) Pits, character, and harmless extraneous material—20 ounces of drained cherries.

(b) Size, color, and defects (other than harmless extraneous material)—100 cherries.

### FACTORS OF QUALITY

#### § 52.804 Ascertaining the grade of a sample unit.

(a) The grade of frozen red tart pitted cherries is determined immediately after thawing to the extent that the cherries may be separated easily and the cherries are free from ice and solidified packing media. The grade is determined by considering in addition to the requirements of the respective grade (including the requirement of the size in U.S. Grade A and U.S. Grade B), the respective ratings of the factors of color, pits, absence of defects, character, the total score, and the limiting rules which may be applicable.

(b) The relative importance of each factor is expressed numerically on a scale of 100. The maximum number of points that may be given each factor is:

Factors	Points
Color .....	30
Freedom from pits .....	20
Freedom from defects .....	20
Character .....	30
Total score .....	100

(c) *Normal flavor* means that the flavor is characteristic of frozen red tart pitted cherries and that the product is free from objectionable flavors of any kind.

#### § 52.805 Ascertaining the rating for each factor.

The essential variations within each factor are so described that the value may be ascertained for each factor and expressed numerically. The numerical range for the rating of each factor is inclusive (for example, "27 to 30 points" means 27, 28, 29 or 30 points).

#### § 52.806 Color.

(a) (A) *Classification*. Frozen red tart pitted cherries that possess a good red color may be given a score of 27 to 30 points. "Good red color" means that the frozen cherries possess a color that is bright and typical of properly ripened cherries and that is practically uniform in that the number of cherries that vary markedly from this color due to oxidation, improper processing, or